

全国 2018 年 10 月高等教育自学考试

基础英语试题

课程代码:00088

请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。

选择题部分

注意事项:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的考试课程名称、姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔填写在答题纸规定的位置上。

2. 每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。

一、词汇应用和语法结构:本大题共 30 小题,每小题 1 分,共 30 分。

(一) 词汇应用(15 分)

选择最佳答案完成句子,请将其选出并将答题纸的相应代码涂黑。错涂、多涂或未涂均无分。

1. Only hotel guests have the _____ of using free taxi-hailing service.
A. occasion B. event C. possibility D. privilege
2. You'd better watch him because he's as cunning as a _____.
A. fox B. feather C. bat D. post
3. The doctor saw _____ that the child had measles, so he prescribed him some medicine at once.
A. at a time B. at a glance C. at a stroke D. at a sitting
4. Many people _____ on while the two men fought.
A. let B. passed C. looked D. sat
5. He was murdered by somebody _____, not by accident.
A. at heart B. in cold blood C. in the flesh D. in his bones
6. Before the liberation, many Chinese people were very _____ with the money.
A. financial B. economic C. economical D. finance
7. John climbed _____ to the top of the mountain.
A. by way of B. in the way C. on the way D. all the way
8. He has invested five percent of his _____ in gold.
A. accounts B. cheques C. surplus D. assets

9. The expenses should be limited to what you can really _____.
- A. afford B. effect C. spend D. cost
10. Can you _____ your boss to let you have a holiday at this time of year?
- A. convince B. succeed C. persuade D. make
11. Certain play-acting _____ best for the first minutes of contact with a stranger.
- A. maybe B. may be C. may D. might
12. Understandably, Britain is almost always apparently “in the _____”, that is, she imports more goods than she exports.
- A. blue B. black C. yellow D. red
13. Should each person have to pay a certain _____ of money to the government each year?
- A. plenty B. quantity C. amount D. number
14. Everyone eats vegetables, but the _____ person does not think much about all the things that must happen before vegetables appear on his plate.
- A. average B. normal C. usual D. simple
15. If banks charge higher interest on loans to property owners, how will that _____ the housing market in China?
- A. effect on B. affect C. effect D. affect on

(二) 语法结构 (15 分)

选择最佳答案完成句子, 请将其选出并将答题纸的相应代码涂黑。错涂、多涂或未涂均无分。

16. If it wasn't so crowded, Nanjing _____ a nice place to live in.
- A. will be B. would be
C. would have been D. could have been
17. The lawyer questioned the witness about _____.
- A. what knew he B. what did he know
C. he knew D. what he knew
18. _____ weather permit, I'll go for an outing tomorrow.
- A. Provided that B. That C. What D. Whatever
19. _____ for a moment, will you? I can't hear the speaker.
- A. Stopping talking B. Stop talking C. To stop talking D. Stop to talk
20. The major problem, _____ the board directors are concerned, is not whether there should be any intervention.
- A. as well as B. as possible as C. as long as D. as far as

34. It's impossible to make a definite appointment with Jo; he hates being restricted in advanced.
 A B C D
35. Something that happened the another day reminded me of my childhood.
 A B C D
36. As a writer, I see family members regularly and it is difficult to keep in the touch with the
 A B C
 friends I made at school.
 D
37. He required that the task is finished this month, so there isn't enough time left.
 A B C D
38. Meet the president of the university was a pleasant experience, one I'll never forget.
 A B C D
39. After living in Hangzhou for several years, you will get accustomed to drink green tea.
 A B C D
40. The computer then finds informations about this product and sends it instantly back to the
 A B C
 terminal at the checkout counter.
 D

三、完形填空:本大题共 15 小题,每小题 1 分,共 15 分。

选择最佳答案完成句子,并将答题纸的相应代码涂黑。错涂、多涂或未涂均无分。

My husband and I are Danish. As a matter of fact, many of my ancestors were English. I was born in England and was originally 41 British nationality.

We returned to England last February at five o'clock 42 a Wednesday morning after a rough crossing. We were both sick on the journey and a fine drizzle 43 us as we disembarked. To make matters 44, I 45 the gold bracelet I had inherited from my mother. We nearly forgot to 46 the taxi-driver, who grumbled about our luggage and seemed to be in a thoroughly bad temper. 47 visitors can have experienced such an unfortunate beginning 48 their stay, and we certainly felt like 49 straight home again.

We stayed for a week in a hotel, and were then 50 to find a furnished bungalow in the suburbs of London. It is not so convenient as our flat in Copenhagen, 51 it is less expensive than some we saw advertised. My husband is studying at the local technical college, chiefly 52 improve his English. He is a qualified engineer who 53 for several years in a factory. I am working as a nurse in a hospital, 54 is within 55 drive.

41. A. with B. of C. in D. by
42. A. on B. in C. / D. for
43. A. meeting B. meet C. met D. meets
44. A. finer B. bad C. better D. worse

hobbies are not.

56. Collins Dictionary gives _____ definitions for “passion”.
- A. one B. two C. three D. ten
57. According to Collins Dictionary, our passion is _____.
- A. something we have deep interest B. something in its grammatical sense
- C. something we pursue freely D. something we do for relaxation
58. The underlined word in the third paragraph means _____.
- A. way of life B. job C. time D. place
59. We can infer from the passage that if Jennifer who enjoys dancing becomes a professional dancer, _____.
- A. she cares about dancing so much B. she will lose her passion for dancing
- C. she can be very exhausted D. she dances not for income
60. According to the writer, there are mainly _____ distinctions between hobbies and passions.
- A. numerous B. one C. two D. three

Passage 2

The subtle smile of the “Mona Lisa” has attracted the art world for more than 500 years. But does it belong to an entirely different woman?

French scientist Pascal Cotte, after his study of a decade, says he has revealed three hidden paintings beneath the surface of Leonardo da Vinci’s masterpiece—one of which is likely to be the real portrait of Lisa del Giocondo, the woman thought to be the subject of the painting.

The scientist used a special camera to project intense lights on to the painting while measuring the reflections. This helps expose what happened between the paint layers.

The hidden picture shows a woman looking into the distance, with no trace of the characteristic smile. Cotte believes he has discovered the real portrait of Lisa del Giocondo, who, instead of being the wife of a Florentine merchant, was actually the wife of a silk merchant. But some historians used to think it was really a painting of a Medici woman.

Cotte said in a statement. “The results change our vision of Leonardo’s masterpiece forever.”

Art historian Martin Kemp was doubtful, despite recognizing Cotte’s techniques as “highly innovative,” he told CNN.

61. What does Pascal Cotte find by his study of a decade?
- A. The Mona Lisa is Leonardo da Vinci's most famous painting.
B. There are several layers of paintings behind the surface.
C. The Mona Lisa we see today does not smile at all.
D. There are intense lights on the painting.
62. What is most characteristic about the Mona Lisa?
- A. her personality B. her smile C. her portrait D. her look
63. According to Cotte, the woman in the Mona Lisa was _____.
- A. the wife of a Florentine merchant B. a Medici woman
C. an unknown woman D. the wife of a silk merchant
64. What does Art historian Martin Kemp think of Cotte's finding?
- A. true B. real C. unreal D. exciting
65. The best title for this passage might be _____.
- A. The real identity of the Mona Lisa
B. The subtle smile of the Mona Lisa
C. The scientist who finds the Mona Lisa
D. The innovative technique of the scientist

非选择题部分

注意事项:

用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题纸上,不能答在试题卷上。

五、单词或短语的英汉互译:本大题共 10 小题,每小题 1 分,共 10 分。

(一) 将下列词语译成中文 (5 分)

66. compensation trade
67. target audience
68. tariff barriers
69. a dead-end job
70. make profit

(二) 将下列词语译成英文 (5 分)

71. 短途送货
72. 相互依存

- 73. 总纲
- 74. 所得税
- 75. 国家财产

六、英汉句子互译:本大题共 4 小题,共 15 分。

(一) 将下列句子译成中文(8 分)

- 76. Historically, the self-regulating market economy is a modern rather than an ancient invention, involving rather special assumptions such as the treatment of land and labor as commodities. (4 分)
- 77. It is known that metals are very important in our life, and that they have found their greatest use in industry. All machines and engineering constructions have metal parts. Some of them consist of metal parts only. (4 分)

(二) 将下列句子译成英文(7 分)

- 78. 这个研究院包括十个研究所和一个附属学校。(3 分)
- 79. 当我们同别人初次见面时,我们应该尽量显得友好、自信。(4 分)