

全国 2021 年 10 月高等教育自学考试

基础英语试题

课程代码:00088

1. 请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。

2. 答题前,考生务必将自己的考试课程名称、姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔填写在答题纸规定的位置上。

选择题部分

注意事项:

每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。

一、词汇应用和语法结构:本大题共 30 小题,每小题 1 分,共 30 分。

(一) 词汇应用(15 分)

选择最佳答案完成句子,请将其选出并将答题卡(纸)的相应代码涂黑。错涂、多涂或未涂均无分。

1. Present at the meeting were members of the departments _____.

- A. messed B. concerned C. purchased D. removed

2. We students all _____ to be a better person everyday.

- A. strive B. exceed C. allow D. remain

3. Because of this, the economic numbers are _____ to get better next year.

- A. likely B. absolute C. facial D. exactly

4. Research _____ that shopping habits are changing fast in this country.

- A. refers B. indicates C. values D. frees

5. Some people think it is _____ to tax rich people highly.

- A. principal B. active C. fair D. limited

6. The children have very different _____, so they responded differently to the same occasion.

- A. divisions B. faults C. combinations D. personalities

7. Man's knowledge of nature has been a very important _____ to the development of the world.

- A. influence B. improvement C. wish D. aid

8. After the terrible accident, he was _____ to the wheelchair.

- A. linked B. confined C. lead D. effected

9. It is said that theories always _____ from practice.
 A. originate B. operate C. lead D. prevent
10. Johnson expects the future; His friend Winston, by _____, looks to the past.
 A. comparison B. contrast C. chance D. accident
11. The company can supply _____ to 1 million facial masks in a week.
 A. about B. down C. up D. almost
12. He finally grew up to be a man that his parents could _____ on.
 A. depend B. focus C. trust D. work
13. If you were _____ of all the problems, you would change your mind.
 A. careful B. rare C. know D. aware
14. In _____ of his bad behavior he was fired by his boss.
 A. consequence B. brief C. balance D. advance
15. In order to improve our goods, we need more feedback from the _____ .
 A. consumers B. elevators C. drawbacks D. insurances

(二) 语法结构 (15 分)

选择最佳答案完成句子, 请将其选出并将答题卡(纸)的相应代码涂黑。错涂、多涂或未涂均无分。

16. Sound _____ slower than light.
 A. travels B. is travelling C. travelled D. will travel
17. The shirt costs me ¥50 _____ ¥80.
 A. instead B. instead of C. instead of cost D. than
18. Don't take that ladder away. Your father _____ it.
 A. uses B. is using C. was using D. have used
19. The new plan will save _____ 50% of the checkout time.
 A. as much as B. an many as C. least D. most
20. Let's start the meeting _____ he comes.
 A. no sooner B. that C. until D. as soon as
21. After the rain the plants grew rapidly _____ by magic.
 A. like B. as if C. probably D. even if
22. I look forward _____ you again.
 A. to seeing B. see C. to being seen D. for
23. He promised that _____ he started, he would not give up.
 A. once B. where C. who D. because

24. The books, _____ were written by Mr. King, were best-sellers.
A. that B. they C. which D. those
25. I _____ go now, or I will miss the train.
A. can B. may C. dare D. must
26. If I were you, I _____ the book on the left.
A. will read B. would read C. must read D. can read
27. Michael went to the library yesterday, _____.
A. so his sister did B. so did his sister
C. his sister so did D. his sister did so
28. I am not certain _____ he will go or not.
A. what B. where C. that D. whether
29. Study hard, _____ you will succeed.
A. but B. if C. when D. and
30. I can't find the newspaper the article is _____.
A. printed B. printed at C. printed on D. printed for

二、判断选择:本大题共 10 小题,每小题 1 分,共 10 分。

下面句子中有 A, B, C, D 四个划底线部分,其中有一个是错误的,无需改正,将其选出并将答题卡(纸)的相应代码涂黑。错涂、多涂或未涂均无分。

31. The price of necessities has not risen a great deal in the passed few years.
A B C D
32. He is studying the physics, because he wanted to become a famous scientist.
A B C D
33. Neither he nor his daughter like the film though it was shot by a famous director.
A B C D
34. Hardly people could see the stars even when the weather was fine at that time.
A B C D
35. They have been friends since twenty years. They consider each other important.
A B C D
36. This is the house, which I have lived for more than 30 years.
A B C D
37. He is so lonely. He has no friends to talk when he is in trouble.
A B C D
38. I think everyone should know that gold is many heavier than silver.
A B C D
39. He is unable to solve the problem in the limit time of five hours.
A B C D
40. Even today they have few knowledge of the culture of that ancient country.
A B C D

三、完形填空:本大题共 15 小题,每小题 1 分,共 15 分。

选择最佳答案完成句子,请将其选出并将答题卡(纸)的相应代码涂黑。错涂、多涂或未涂均无分。

It was a freezing dawn, 14-year-old Jeremy was out in the wild. 41, Jeremy would have run around with his camera, trying to 42 the landscape, but this morning he was to start duck shooting. He had hated it since his father bought him a gun, but was 43 to go through with it. He loved his father, and wanted his 44 more than anything in the world.

When a small flight of ducks came down, Jeremy stood up and took aim. But he simply couldn't pull his trigger(扳机)and the ducks quickly flew out of 45. "Well, what happened?" his father asked. The boy did not answer. His lips were 46. "Why didn't you shoot?" "Because they were so 47." Jeremy sat on the rough bench, face 48 in his hands, and wept. All hope of pleasing his father was gone.

For a long moment his father was 49. "Here comes a single. Let's try again." "It's no use, Dad. I can't." "Hurry, you'll miss him. Here!" Cold metal touched Jeremy. He looked up, unbelieving. His father was handing the 50 to him. "Quick," he said softly. "He won't 51 all day!" Jeremy quickly pointed the camera and 52 the button. "I got him!" His face lit up. "Did you?" His father's hand touched the boy's shoulder briefly. "That's good." He looked at his son, and Jeremy saw that there was no disappointment in his eyes, only 53 and sympathy and love. "It's okay, son. I'll 54 love shooting. But that doesn't mean you have to. Sometimes it takes as much 55 not to do a thing as to do it." He paused and said, "Could you teach me how to use that camera?"

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|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 41. A. Rarely | B. Ordinarily | C. Possibly | D. Frequently |
| 42. A. record | B. paint | C. preserve | D. change |
| 43. A. forced | B. interested | C. determined | D. supposed |
| 44. A. agreement | B. protection | C. permission | D. approval |
| 45. A. range | B. mind | C. control | D. place |
| 46. A. moving | B. twisting | C. bleeding | D. trembling |
| 47. A. alive | B. rapid | C. fierce | D. wild |
| 48. A. covered | B. buried | C. sweating | D. burning |
| 49. A. silent | B. angry | C. nervous | D. anxious |
| 50. A. gun | B. camera | C. knife | D. medal |
| 51. A. help out | B. hang around | C. stay up | D. put away |
| 52. A. held | B. searched | C. pressed | D. cleaned |

53. A. upset B. pride C. terror D. respect
54. A. never B. ever C. always D. even
55. A. courage B. love C. patience D. skill

四、阅读理解:本大题共 10 小题,每小题 2 分,共 20 分。

本部分有两篇短文,每篇短文后有五个问题,每个问题有四个选项,请选择一个最佳答案,将其选出并将答题卡(纸)的相应代码涂黑。错涂、多涂或未涂均无分。

Passage 1

Ted didn't like cars. He wanted people to stop driving because cars made the air dirty. Ted had an idea. He said, "I'm going to cycle around North America. I want to show everyone that cycling is a fun way to get around."

He left his hometown with \$160 in his pocket. When he got to San Diego, he met another cyclist who invited Ted to speak at a big meeting about the environment. He said, "We'll pay your airfare to Texas and we'll pay you to talk about your cycling trip." Two hours later, Ted was on a plane to the environmental conference and to a big surprise! While he was at the conference, he met Dianna. It was love at first sight! They talked for six hours.

The next day, Ted called Dianna and asked her to finish the trip with him. Dianna said yes, sold everything in her apartment, gave her notice at work, and was on the road with Ted 20 days later! On their way back home, they got married.

56. Ted went cycling because _____.
- A. he loved adventure
B. cycling was a lot of fun
C. he wanted to find himself a wife
D. he supported environmental protection
57. Ted got paid for _____.
- A. giving a talk about his cycling trip
B. cycling throughout North America
C. traveling around North America by air
D. attending conferences on cycling
58. The "big surprise" he had at the conference was that _____.
- A. he met another cyclist who wanted to join him
B. he fell in love with a girl there
C. he gave a long talk lasting 6 hours
D. he had a lot of fun talking about his cycling trip

59. According to the passage, Dianne _____ .
- A. quit her job to join Ted on his trip
 - B. sold all her possessions to pay for Ted's trip
 - C. was fired by her employer for not going to work
 - D. joined Ted's trip unwillingly and reluctantly
60. During the trip, Ted and Dianne _____ .
- A. found it hard to get up early
 - B. were attacked by motorcycle gangs
 - C. did not have to pay for their meal in restaurants
 - D. decided to get married and actually did so

Passage 2

Industrial pollution is not only a problem for the countries of Europe and North America. It is also an extremely serious problem in some developing countries. For these countries, economic growth is a very important goal. They want to attract new industries, and so they put few controls on industries which cause pollution.

Cubatao, an industrial town of 85,000 people in Brazil, is an example of the connection between industrial development and pollution. In 1954, Cubatao had no industry. Today it has more than twenty large factories, which produce many pollutants. The people of the town are exposed to a large number of poisonous substances in their environment and the consequences of this exposure can be clearly seen. Birth defects are extremely common. Among children and adults, lung problems are sometimes twelve times more common in Cubatao than in other places.

It is true that Brazil, like many other countries, has laws against pollution, but these laws are not enforced strictly enough. It is cheaper for companies to ignore the laws and pay the fines than to buy the expensive equipment that will reduce the pollution. It is clear, therefore, that economic growth is more important to the government than the health of the workers. However, the responsibility does not completely lie with the Brazilian government. The example of Cubatao shows that international companies are not acting in a responsible way, either. A number of the factories in the town are owned by large companies from France, Italy, and the U. S. They are doing things in Brazil that they would not be able to do at home. If they caused the same amount of pollution at home, they would be severely punished or even put out of business.

61. Why don't developing countries have strict pollution controls?
- A. Because the new industries they want to attract do not cause much pollution.
 - B. Because pollution is not a serious problem for developing countries.
 - C. Because they fail to realize that the balance of nature will be disturbed by some pollutants.
 - D. Because if developing countries put strict controls on industry, fewer companies would build new plants there.
62. What is the author's purpose in mentioning Cubatao?
- A. To show that industrial development can progress very quickly in developing countries.
 - B. To show that the pollution problem in Brazil is extremely serious.
 - C. To show that industrial growth causes pollution problems for developing countries.
 - D. To show that pollution is threatening the lives of many people and the whole economy of Brazil.
63. Why do some foreign companies like to set up their plants in Brazil?
- A. Because the investment environment in Brazil is suitable for them.
 - B. Because they will not be severely punished if they cause pollution in Brazil.
 - C. Because they can make a big profit as the labor cost in Brazil is relatively low.
 - D. Because they can act in an irresponsible way in Brazil because there are no pollution laws there.
64. The word "enforced" (L. 2, Para. 3) could best be replaced by _____.
- A. carried out B. drawn up C. looked over D. put out
65. What can we conclude from the passage?
- A. In Brazil companies which ignore pollution laws have to pay fines.
 - B. The Brazilian government pays great attention to the health of workers.
 - C. Many foreign companies are out of business in Brazil for their pollution.
 - D. Most international companies are responsible in Brazil.

非选择题部分

注意事项:

用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题纸上,不能答在试题卷上。

五、单词或短语的英汉互译:本大题共 10 小题,每小题 1 分,共 10 分。

(一) 将下列词语译成中文(5 分)

66. in excess of

67. money market

- 68. foreign-trade zones
- 69. interpersonal relationship
- 70. invisible exports

(二) 将下列词语译成英文 (5 分)

- 71. 赤字
- 72. 收款台
- 73. 市场经济
- 74. 活期存款
- 75. 成本效益

六、英汉句子互译:本大题共 4 小题,共 15 分。

(一) 将下列句子译成中文 (8 分)

- 76. Passengers were asked to identify their own suitcases before they were put on the plane. (4 分)
- 77. Our country has plentiful natural resources, which are being exploited and used. (4 分)

(二) 将下列句子译成英文 (7 分)

- 78. 全世界的人都知道,马克·吐温是一位伟大的美国作家。(3 分)
- 79. 在这个种族大熔炉中各种文化融为一体。(4 分)